

## Alcohol and Drug Abuse

### 353.1 PURPOSE AND SCOPE

To set forth the policy and procedures relative to the County Alcohol and Drug Abuse Policy.

- (a) It is the intention of this policy to eliminate substance abuse and its effects in the workplace. While the County of Riverside has no intention of intruding into the private lives of its employees, involvement with drugs and alcohol off the job can take its toll on job performance and employee safety. Employees must perform their duties safely and efficiently, in the interests of their fellow workers, the public, as well as themselves. The presence of drugs and alcohol on job, and the influence of these substances on employees during working hours, are inconsistent with this objective.
- (b) Employees who think they may have an alcohol or drug usage problem are urged to voluntarily seek confidential assistance from the Employee Assistance Services Counselor. While the County will be supportive of those who seek help voluntarily, the County will be equally firm in identifying and disciplining those who continue to abuse substances and do not seek help.
- (c) Alcohol or drug abuse will not be tolerated, and disciplinary action, up to and including termination, will be used as necessary to achieve this goal.
- (d) The County will act to eliminate any substance abuse (alcohol, illegal drugs, prescription drugs, or any other substance which could impair an employee's ability to safely and effectively perform the functions of the particular job) which increases the potential for accidents, absenteeism, substandard performance, poor employee morale or damage to the County's reputation. All persons covered by this policy should be aware that violations of the policy may result in discipline, up to and including termination, or not being hired.

This policy applies to all employees and to all applicants for positions with the County. This policy applies to alcohol and to all substances, drugs, or medications, legal or illegal, which could impair an employee's ability to perform the functions of the job effectively and safely.

- (a) In recognition of the public service responsibilities entrusted to the employees of the County, and that drug and alcohol usage can hinder a person's ability to perform duties safely and effectively, the following policy against drug and alcohol abuse is hereby adopted by the County.

### 353.2 AUTHORITY AND REFERENCES

- Riverside County Ordinance 440;
- California Government Code Section 8355;
- Riverside County Board of Supervisors Policies C-10 and C-34.

### 353.3 POLICY

Employees shall not be under the influence of alcohol or drugs while on duty or on standby or an on-call status; or consume alcohol or illicit drugs while on County property or at work locations

# Riverside County Probation Department

## Policy Manual

### *Alcohol and Drug Abuse*

---

or while on duty; or possess controlled substances or prescription drugs without a prescription while on duty. Employees shall not: manufacture, sell, provide, distribute, or dispense prescription drugs or controlled substances to any employee or to any person while on duty unless authorized by law; or sell, provide, distribute, or dispense alcohol to any other employee while such employee is on duty.

#### **353.4 PROCEDURES**

- (a) While use of medically prescribed medications and drugs is not per se a violation of this policy, failure by the employee to notify his/her supervisor, before beginning work, when taking medications or drugs which could foreseeably interfere with the safe and effective performance of duties or operation of County equipment can result in discipline, up to and including termination. In the event there is a question regarding an employee's ability to safely and effectively perform assigned duties while using such medications or drugs, clearance from a qualified physician may be required.
- (b) The County reserves the right to search, without employee consent, all areas and property in which the County maintains control or joint control with the employee, except the lockers of public safety officers, or other space for storage that may be assigned to public safety officers.
- (c) No public safety officer(s) shall have their locker, or other space for storage that may be assigned to them searched except in their presence, or with their consent, or unless a valid search warrant has been obtained or where they have been notified that a search will be conducted. This section shall apply only to lockers or other space for storage that are owned or leased by the County. The County may notify the appropriate law enforcement agency that an employee may have illegal drugs in their possession or in an area not jointly or fully controlled by the County.
- (d) Employees reasonably believed to be under the influence of alcohol or drugs shall be prevented from engaging in further work and may be detained for a reasonable time until he or she can be safely transported from the work site, preferably by the employee's family, friends, transport service (i.e. taxi, Uber, Lyft), or if necessary another staff member.
- (e) The County is committed to providing reasonable accommodation to those employees whose drug or alcohol problem classifies them as handicapped under federal and/or state law.
- (f) The County has established a voluntary Employee Assistance Program (EAP) to assist those employees who voluntarily seek help for alcohol or drug problems. Employees should contact their supervisors or the EAP counselor for additional information.

**EMPLOYEE RESPONSIBILITIES AND AS A CONDITION OF EMPLOYMENT** - An employee must:

- (a) Refrain from intoxicants or other activities which might impair the ability to perform assigned duties;

# Riverside County Probation Department

## Policy Manual

### *Alcohol and Drug Abuse*

---

- (b) Not possess or use controlled substances (illegal drugs or prescription drugs without a prescription) at any time, or use alcohol at any time while on County property or while on duty;
- (c) Not directly or through a third party manufacture, sell, distribute, dispense or provide controlled substances to any person, including any employee, at any time; or manufacture, sell, distribute, dispense or provide alcohol to any employee while either or both are on duty;
- (d) Notify his/her supervisor, before beginning work, when taking any medications or drugs, prescription or non-prescription, which may interfere with the safe and effective performance of duties or operation of County equipment; and
- (e) Notify his/her supervisor of any criminal drug statute conviction for a violation occurring in the workplace no later than five days after such conviction.

#### MANAGEMENT RESPONSIBILITIES AND GUIDELINES

- (a) Managers and supervisors are responsible for reasonable enforcement of this policy.
- (b) No persons shall physically search the person of employees, or shall they search the personal possession of employees without the freely given consent of, and in the presence of, the employee.
- (c) Managers and supervisors shall notify their Department Head or designee when they have reasonable suspicion to believe that an employee may have illegal drugs in his or her possession or in any area not jointly or fully controlled by the County. If the Department Head or designee concurs that there is reasonable suspicion of illegal drug possession, the Department Head shall notify the appropriate law enforcement agency.

#### DRUG/ALCOHOL TESTING (DEPT. OF TRANSPORTATION) REQUIREMENTS:

- (a) See Personnel Policies and Procedures, Drug/Alcohol Testing/Commercial Motor Vehicle Drivers.

Date last reviewed: 04/06/2021

Date(s) revised: 04/06/2021; and, 04/29/1997

Created: 06/01/1992